Answers
$4+2=6$
$5+1=6$
$8+5=13$
$9+9=18$

Example: $5+3=8$
5 678

$21+2=23$
$37+3=40$
$78+8=86$
$87+9=96$

Example: $37+2=39$

$4+3+2=9$
$6+4+1=11$
$8+7+6=21$

* $31+3+3=37$
t. $54+4+1=59$

Sara says that: $4+3+3=7$
What mistake has she made? The mistake is she only added the first two numbers $4+3$ when she should have added all three numbers to get $I O$.

